

Topic: Were all Viking vicious?

Year 5—Dolphins

Strand: World History

What should I already know?

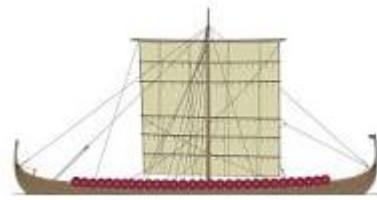
The Stone Age was when early humans used tools made from stone. This lasted until the Bronze Age. The Bronze Age began when

Historical Enquiry and Skills

Describe and explain the causes and consequences of the Viking invasion.
 Use more than one source to find out what life was like in Britain at this time. Compare the accuracy of these sources.
 Describe different accounts of the Viking settlement from different perspectives, explaining some of the reasons why the accounts may differ.
 Explain how Britain changed with the Viking settlement (e.g. settlements, tech-

Were all the Vikings vicious attackers?

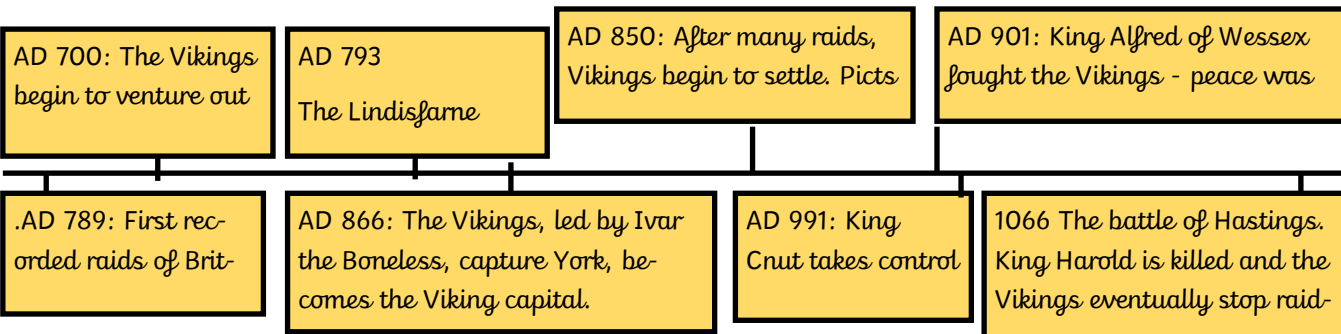
The Vikings had left Scandinavia to set out on an expedition to raid and settle in Britain.
 They travelled to Britain on longships.
 The Vikings were great traders and skilled seafarers. They were skilled at farming, fishing, craft work and hunting.
 The Vikings raided and invaded Britain repeatedly, setting up bases and taking land and riches, particularly from monasteries as they had wealth and were not well defended.
 The Vikings attacked the British monastery of Lindisfarne in 793AD.
 England was ruled by Anglo-Saxon kings as well as Danish kings.



Vocabulary

Danelaw	an agreement that allowed the Vikings to stay and live in England, alongside the Anglo-Saxons
archaeologist	someone who studies the past by exploring old remains
chronology	the order of events in time
circa	Latin meaning 'around'. c. 800 BC means around 800 BC.
civilisation	a human society with its own social organisation and culture
culture	activities such as the arts and philosophy, which are considered to be important for the development of civilisation
monastery	a building or collection of buildings in which monks live
Norse	a way to describe Norwegians or people from Scandinavia
raid	a sudden armed attack against a place
ransack	means 'to search through a house' from the Old Norse word, rannsaka
Viking	the name given to the highly skilled warriors, seafarers, and

Timeline



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Question 1: Place these in the order in which they happened, using the numbers 1-4.	Start of unit	End of unit
Tudor era		
Stone Age		
Viking era		
World War 2		

Question 2: Name three of the countries the Vikings came from:	Start of unit	End of unit

Question 3: What was the name of the area in Britain, where the Vikings could live by their law and customs?	Start of unit	End of unit
Danelaw		
Democracy		
Nomadic		

Question 4: A synonym for raiding is...	Start of unit	End of unit

Question 5: What can be found in a Viking grave. Give three examples.	Start of unit	End of unit

Question 6: Give three reasons why the Viking travelled by longships.	Start of unit	End of unit

Question 7: Write T or F beside each statement.	Start of unit	End of unit
The Vikings wore horned helmets.		
The Vikings were traders, raiders, farmers and sailors.		
All Scandinavian people were all Vikings.		

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	Start of unit:	End of unit:
<i>What were the causes and consequences of the Lindisfarne attack?</i>		
<i>How did long ships help the Vikings to attack?</i>	Start of unit:	End of unit:
<i>Were all Vikings vicious attackers? Explain your answer.</i>	Start of unit: unit:	End of unit:

Topic: Who won the Space Race?

Year 5—Dolphin and Octopuses

Strand: World History

What should I already know?

- ◆ Humans have travelled into Space.
- ◆ Humans have walked on the Moon.
- ◆ How humans have travelled into Space.

Historical Enquiry and Skills

- ⇒ Examine the usefulness and limitations of a variety of sources to draw conclusions about the Moon landing.
- ⇒ Describe, in detail, the events of the Moon landing including key dates, figures and phrases.
- ⇒ Place Space travel dates in chronological order.
- ⇒ Examine and compare the key dates of the Space Race.
- ⇒ Examine how and why Space exploration has changed over the decades.

How has Space exploration changed since 1942?

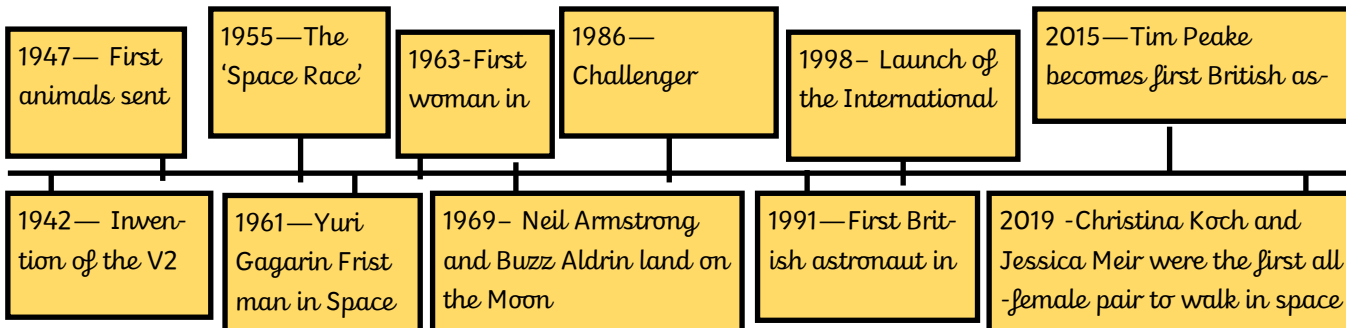
- ◆ The period after 1942 saw great advances in the world's Space travel. This was a result of 2 key factors; the invention of the V2 rocket and the Space Race.
- ◆ The 'Space Race' was a competition between the 2 Cold war rivals—the USA (America) and the USSR (Russia) which lasted 2 decades, 1955-1975 .
- ◆ The first human in Space was Yuri Gagarin (USSR) orbiting Earth as part of the Vostok 1 mission. The USSR launched many other Vostok missions, which lasted between 1 and 5 days in Space.
- ◆ In 1969, the Americans landed on the Moon as part of their Apollo 11 mission. Neil Armstrong was the first man on the moon. Followed 14 minutes later by Buzz Aldrin. Neil Armstrong famously said "That's one small step for a man, one giant leap for mankind." Some people developed a conspiracy theory which suggested the Moon landing was not authentic.
- ◆ In 1998, the ISS was launched into Space. During 2015, the English astronaut Tim Peake joined the crew of the ISS.
- ◆ Space travel is beginning to change. Companies such as Space X, Blue Origin and Virgin have begun the concept of "Space tourism". In 2001 the



Vocabulary

Apollo 11	The Space flight that first landed humans on the Moon.
Neil Armstrong	An American astronaut who was the first person to walk on the Moon.
Yuri Gagarin	The first human to travel into Space.
NASA	The Nation Aeronautics and Space Administration responsible for American space travel.
Buzz Aldrin	The pilot of the Apollo 11 mission.
Lunar Module	A 2 stage Space vehicle designed for travelling to the Moon.
Aviation	Activities surrounding mechanical air transportation.
Space Race	Competition between the USSR and USA to be the first to reach Space.
Tim Peake	The first British astronaut to work on the ISS.
V2 rocket	The rocket which made Space travel possible.
Decade	A period of 10 years.
Century	A period of 100 years.
Conspiracy	A secret plan or mission, usually unlawful or harmful.
Technology	Devices which are the result of scientific knowledge being used for practical purposes.
Advances	A move forward or an improvement.
International Space Station	A habitable space station in low orbit around the Earth.

Timeline



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Topic: Who won the Space Race?

Year 5—Dolphin and Octopuses

Strand: World History

Question 1: Place these in order in which they happened. The first one is done for you.	Start of unit:	End of unit:
Vostok 1—Yuri Gagarin		
The V2 rocket was invented.	1	
Apollo 11		
Tim Peake boarded the International Space Station.		
The USSR launched Sputnik 1.		
The first space tourist funded his own trip to space.		

Question 3: Tick all statements that are false.	Start of unit:	End of unit:
The first animal in space was a dog.		
The first man to step foot on the Moon was Dwight Eisenhower.		
The first man in space was from the USSR.		
Question 4: Who was the first man in space?	Start of unit:	End of unit:

Question 5: Name three conspiracy theories regarding the moon landing in 1969.	Start of unit:	End of unit:

Question 5: Tick the name of the countries who were involved in the Space Race.	Start of unit:	End of unit:
USSR		
Norway		
United States of America		
Sweden		

Question 2: What was the Cold War?	Start of unit:	End of unit:

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Question 8: The USSR made the most important advances in the Space Race. Do you agree or disagree? Explain why.	Start of unit:	End of unit:
Question 9: Explain the benefits of the Newquay spaceport to Cornwall.	Start of unit:	End of unit:
Question 10: Explain how Space travel has changed since 1942.	Start of unit:	End of unit: